## Year 2 Green Summer 2: Where in the World is India?

## School Value: Creativity - it's time to add some personal flair or just be creative with what we have

## Topic Sticky Knowledge

About 1.2 billion people live in India. The capital of India is New Delhi, but the largest city is Mumbai

India is surrounded by three bodies of water: The Arabian Sea, The Bay of Bengal and the Indian Ocean.

There are many mountain ranges in India. The most famous of these are the Himalayas.

The monsoon season in India is the time when the country has the most rain, and it can last from July to September.
The River Ganges is the longest river in India. It is also considered a holy and special place for many people, including Hindu and Sikh believers.
The Taj Mahal is a famous Indian landmark that many people from all over the world visit every year. It is a burial place that took 20 years to build. Fruits and vegetables are full of vitamins, minerals and fibre. These nutrients help us to grow, heal, give us energy and keep us healthy.
Chopping: The bridge technique involves making a bridge over the piece of food with the fingers holding one side and the thumb on the other. Then the knife can be inserted under the bridge onto the top of the piece of food and cut safely. The claw hold is another safe way to cut food. It involves tucking the tips of the fingers inwards so the knuckles are guiding the blade, not your fingertips. Herbs and spices come from different parts of the plant. A herb are leafy green part of a plant. A spice can come from the root, stem, flower, fruit or bark of plant. Some plants can give both a herb and a spice.
Most living things live in a habitat to which they are suited and depend on each other for survival. Animals depend on plants to give them shelter and food.

| Topic Vocabulary |  |  |
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| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q } \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \text { Oq } \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\partial} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\gamma} \end{aligned}$ | Culture | Culture is a pattern of behaviour shared by a society or a group of people |
|  | Human Feature | The structures that have been built or made by humans. They are not natural objects |
|  | Physical <br> Feature | The natural environment of a city or area. |
|  | Terrain | Land or ground, or the natural characteristics of its surface |
|  | Continent | A very large area of land that includes all islands within it. There are seven continents: Europe, Africa, Asia, Antarctica, North America, South America and Australia/Oceania. |
|  | Equator | An imaginary line drawn around the middle of Earth, dividing it into the northern and southern hemisphere. |
|  | Climate | The weather conditions and patterns in an area |
|  | State | A large area of a country that often has its own government |
| $\begin{aligned} & 0_{0} \\ & \underset{-1}{ } \end{aligned}$ | Nutrients | Substances in food that all living things need to make energy, grow and develop |
|  | Recipe | A set of instructions for making or preparing a food item or dish. |
|  | Habitat | A habitat is a natural environment or home to a variety of plants and animals. |
|  | Food Chain | A food chain shows how animals obtain their food. |

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## Stand-Alone Sticky Knowledge

A pilgrimage is a journey to a religious place. It is different to going on holiday. The people who go on these special journeys are called 'pilgrims'.
Muslims live by the Five Pillars of Islam, which are rules to live a good Muslim life. One of these pillars or rules is going on a pilgrimage to Mecca, in Saudi Arabia.
This special pilgrimage is called Hajj and takes place every year. Every adult Muslim, who is physically and mentally fit and can afford it, needs to make the pilgrimage at least once in a lifetime. Hajj can only be taken in Dhul-Hijjah, the twelfth month of the Muslim calendar.
Before reaching Mecca, all pilgrims must wash and put on special clothes.

The pilgrims visit the Ka'bah in Mecca and walk around it seven times anticlockwise to show that their world revolves around Allah. This is called tawaf. Muslims also try to touch the black stone at the bottom of one of the Kab'ah's corners.
'Classical music' is music that's different from Pop, Jazz, or Folk music. The Classical era in the history of music is when composers such as Haydn, Mozart and Beethoven were active.
Classical music can include music from churches, theatre, ballet, opera and chamber music.
The rule of thirds is a guideline for taking pictures, the horizon should be one-third or two-thirds of the way up a photograph, with the subject matter placed one-third or two-thirds of the way across.
Digital photographs are made up of many, many small dots (pixels), each of which can take one of 16 million or so different colours. The colour information is recorded by the camera sensor.

## Stand-Alone Vocabulary

| 쥬 | Makkah/Mecca | City where the prophet Muhammad was born and where the Ka'bah is located |
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|  | Pilgrimage | A journey of spiritual significance |
|  | Hajj | Annual pilgrimage to Mecca that each Muslim must undertake once in their lifetime if they have adequate health and wealth |
|  | Tawaf | the ritual of going round the Ka'bah seven times as part of the Hajj in Mecca |
|  | Ihram | White seamless garments that Muslims wear during Hajj. |
| $\stackrel{\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{n}}{n}$. | Symphony | A symphony is a piece of music written for an orchestra to play. It may be quite a long piece. Usually it is divided into parts, usually 3 or 4 parts, which are called movements. |
|  | Orchestra | An orchestra is a large group of musicians who play together on a variety of string, wind and percussion instruments. Leading the group of musicians in the conductor. |
|  | Crop | To reduce the size of an image to a smaller, rectangular region |
|  | Camera Roll | Dedicated directory on iPads where all images are stored; can be shared across multiple devices. |
|  | Pixel | Picture element - one of the small, square dots that makes up a digital image |

